

**What is the main idea of this cartoon from the 1800s?**

1. Business has advantages over labor.
2. Labor is gaining power over big business.
3. Most Americans support the labor movement.
4. Government should support the expansion of railroads.

**The American Federation of Labor responded to the situation shown in the cartoon by**

1. forming worker-owned businesses
2. organizing skilled workers into unions
3. creating a single union of workers and farmers
4. encouraging open immigration